

كنيسة مارجرس

عمارة الكنائس في مصر

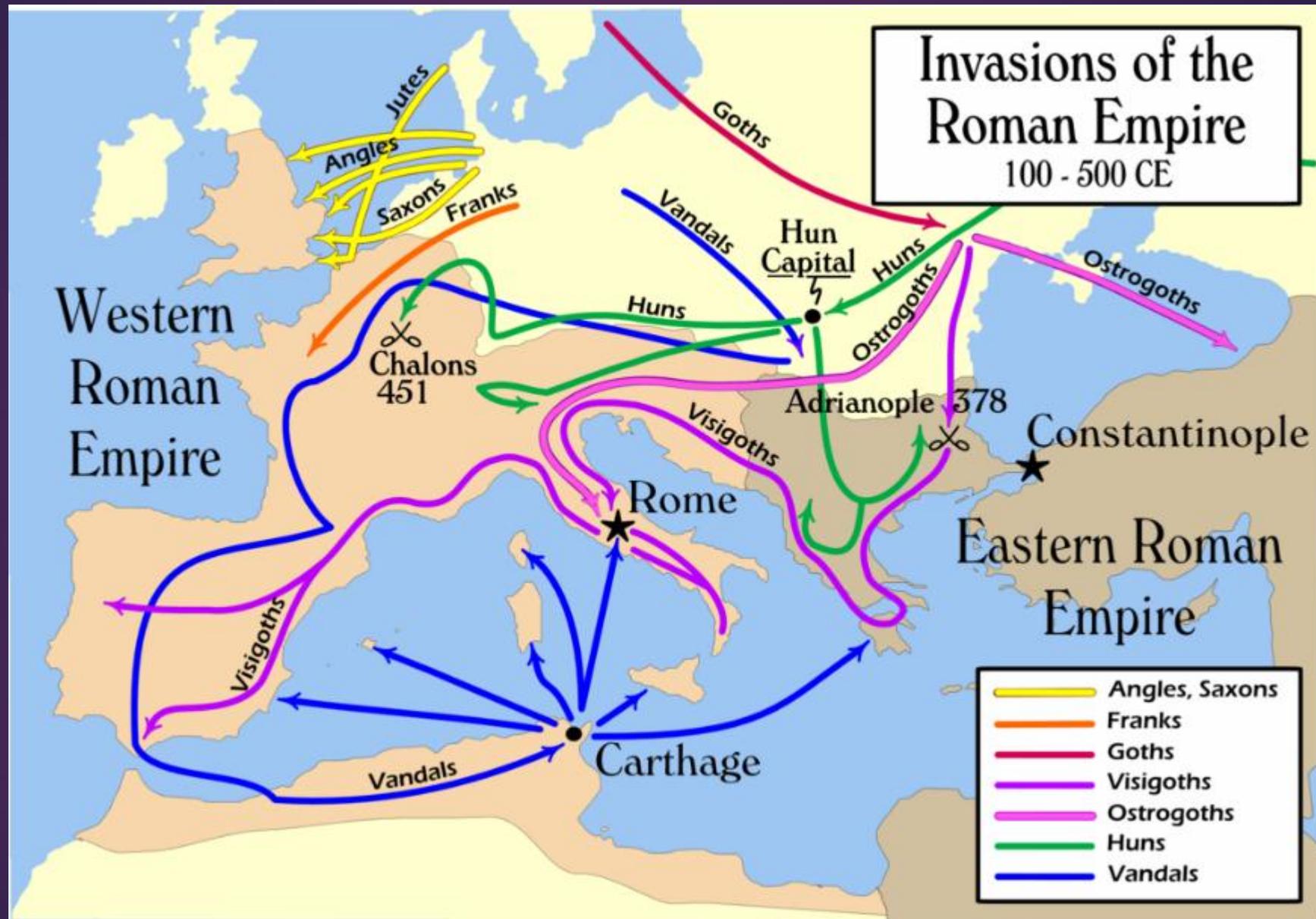
Church buildings in Egypt

Dr. Kamal Elgabalawy

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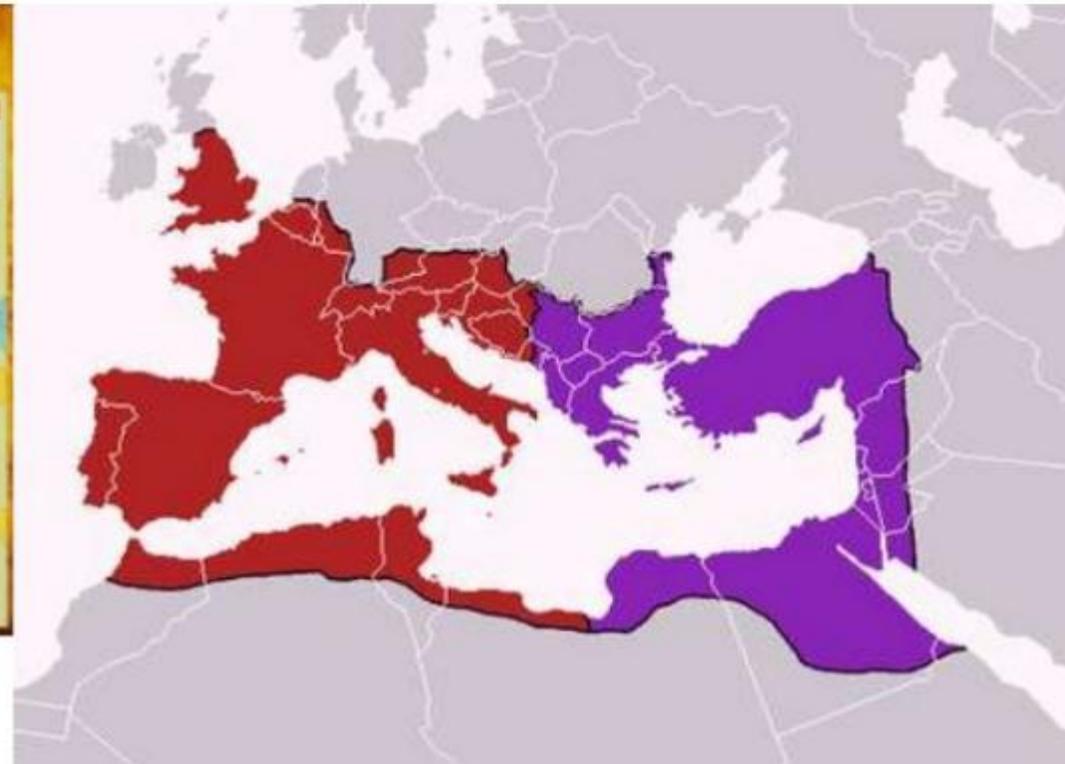
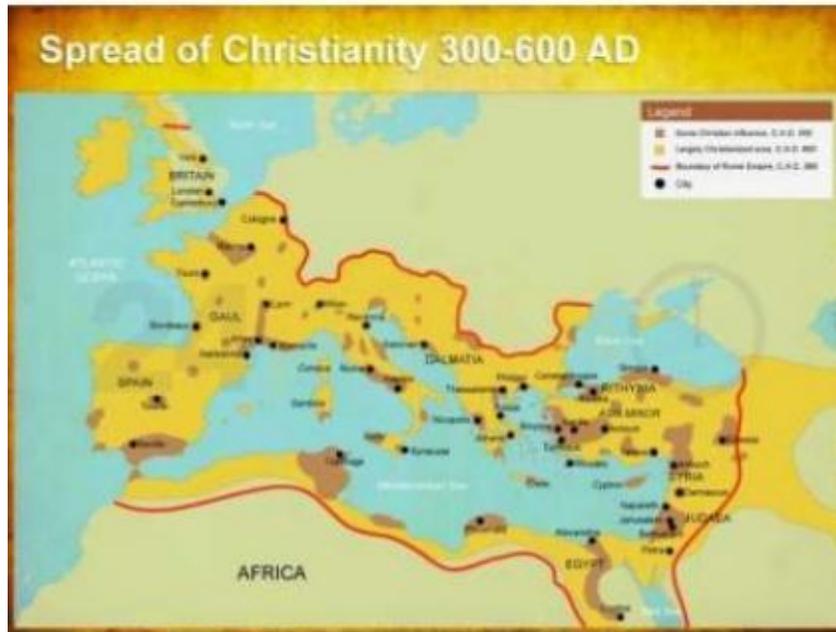


## EARLY CHRISTIAN ARCHITECTURE

- Time period: 3<sup>rd</sup>-7<sup>th</sup> centuries
- The term Early Christian refers to the architecture related to Christian religion.
- After Christianity is recognized receiving official approval from Roman Empire. Christians begin constructing religious structures adapted from Roman prototypes.

## BYZANTINE

- Time Period: 330-1453 CE
- The Byzantine or Eastern Roman Empire maintains Roman culture and buildings tradition before and after the fall of the city of Rome in 476 CE. - Imperial patronage encourages the Christian religion and the buildings of new structure. Orthodox Byzantine churches are domed and centrally planned with distinctive iconographic mosaic.

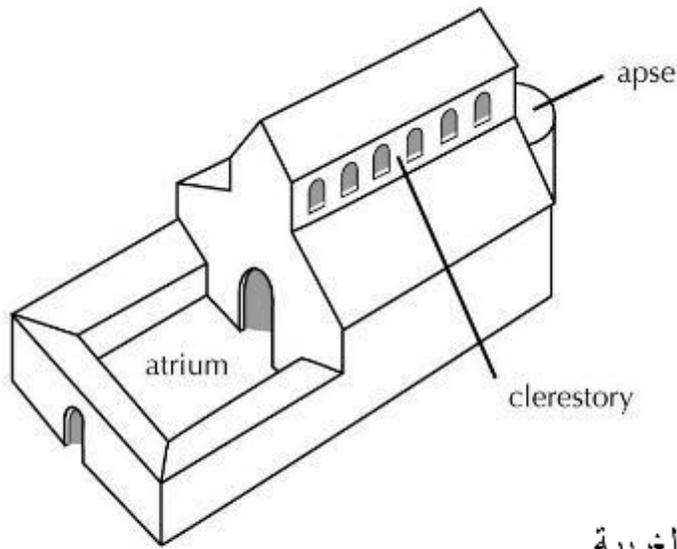


# COMPARISON BETWEEN EARLY CHRISTIAN AND BYZANTINE ARCHITECTURE

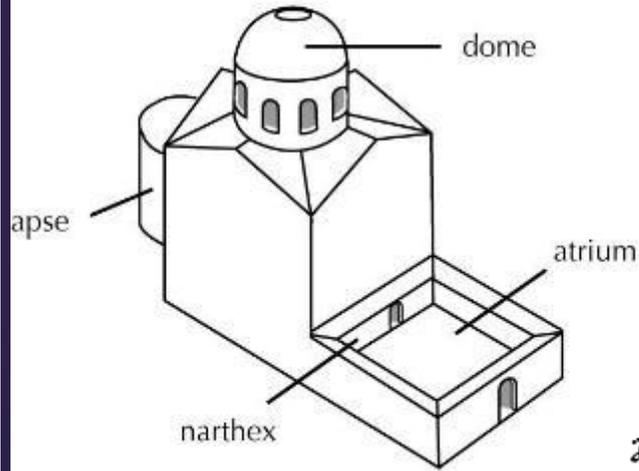
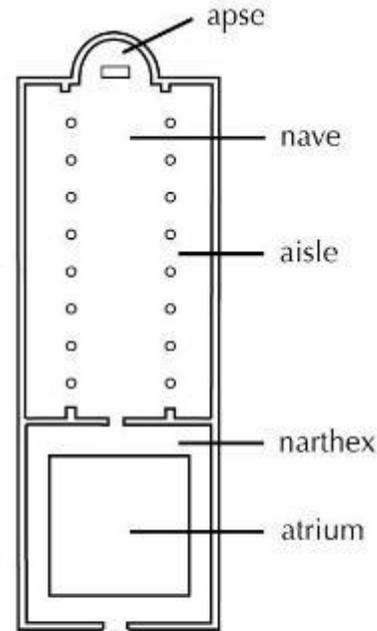
Student: Nguyen Tuan Viet – 13KTT

Early Christian vs. Byzantine Architecture		
	Early Christian	Byzantine
<b>Where in Europe:</b>	West.	East.
<b>Capital:</b>	Rome.	Byzantium/Constantinople.
<b>Language:</b>	Latin.	Greek.
<b>Relationship between church and state:</b>	Separation between church and state.	Union between church and state.
<b>Type of Christianity:</b>	Catholic.	Orthodox.
<b>Art:</b>	Catacomb paintings, mosaics.	Mosaics, icons.
<b>Architecture:</b>	Basilica-plan church.	Central-plan church.
<b>Roof:</b>	Flat timber.	Domed.
<b>Roof support:</b>	Post and lintel.	Pendentives.
<b>Example:</b>	S. Apollinare.	Hagia Sophia.
<b>Time:</b>	3 <sup>rd</sup> -7 <sup>th</sup> century CE	330-1453 CE

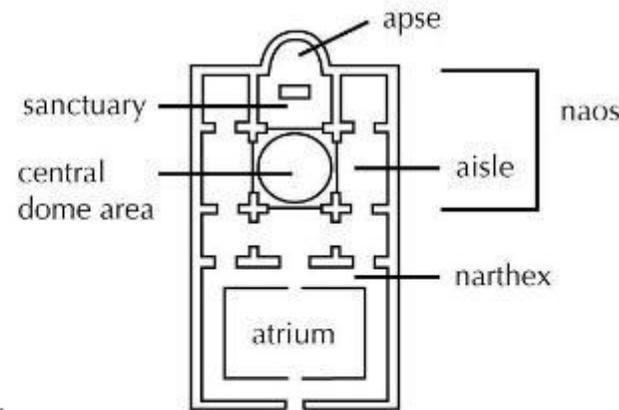
(Source: [http://www2.palomar.edu/users/mhudelson/StudyGuides/ECvsByz\\_WA.html](http://www2.palomar.edu/users/mhudelson/StudyGuides/ECvsByz_WA.html))



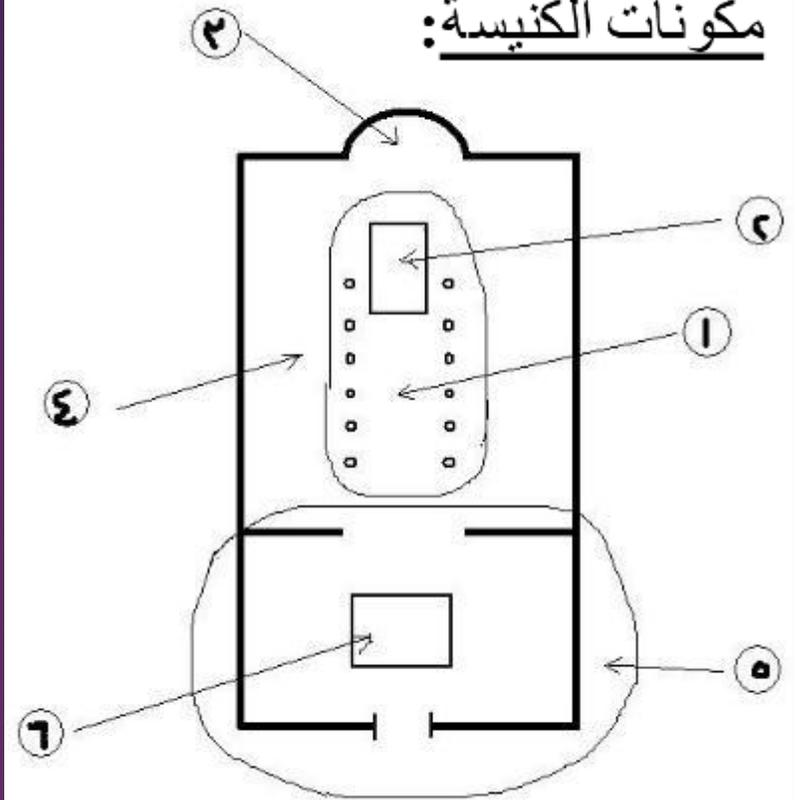
الامبراطورية الغربية  
basilica-plan church



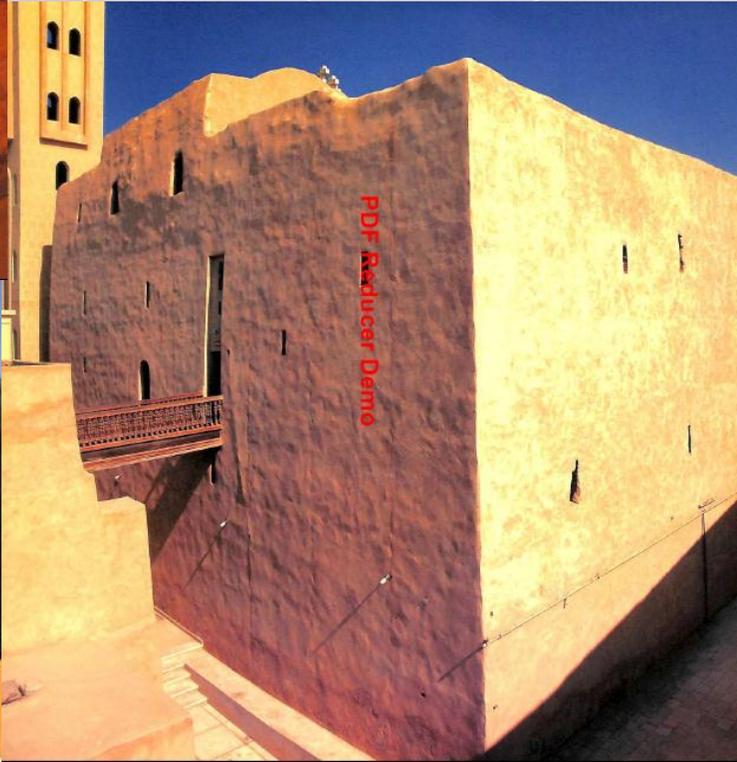
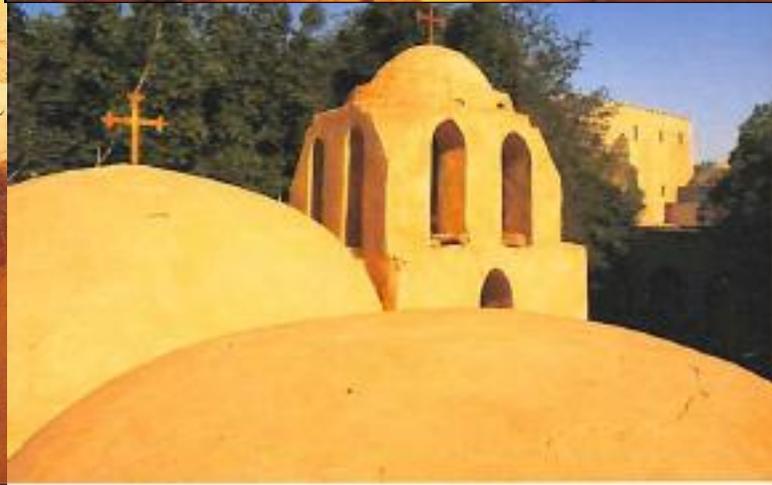
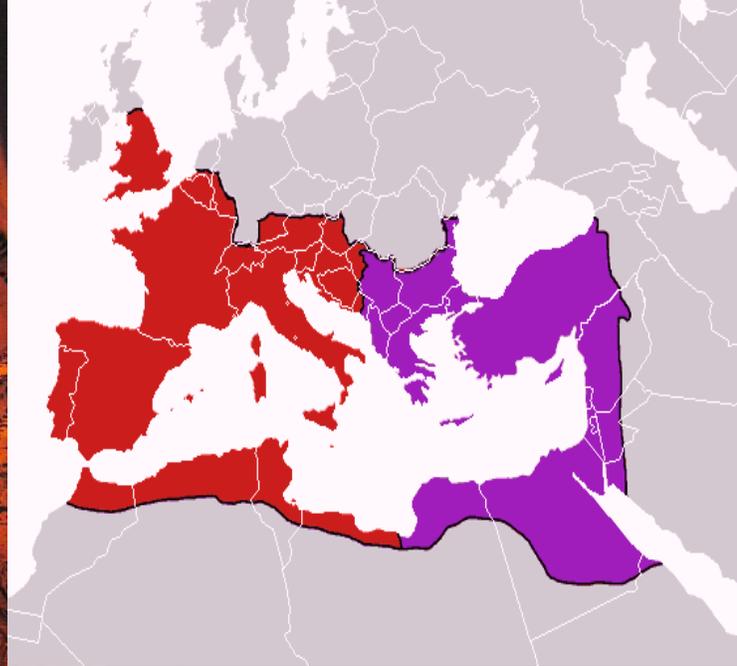
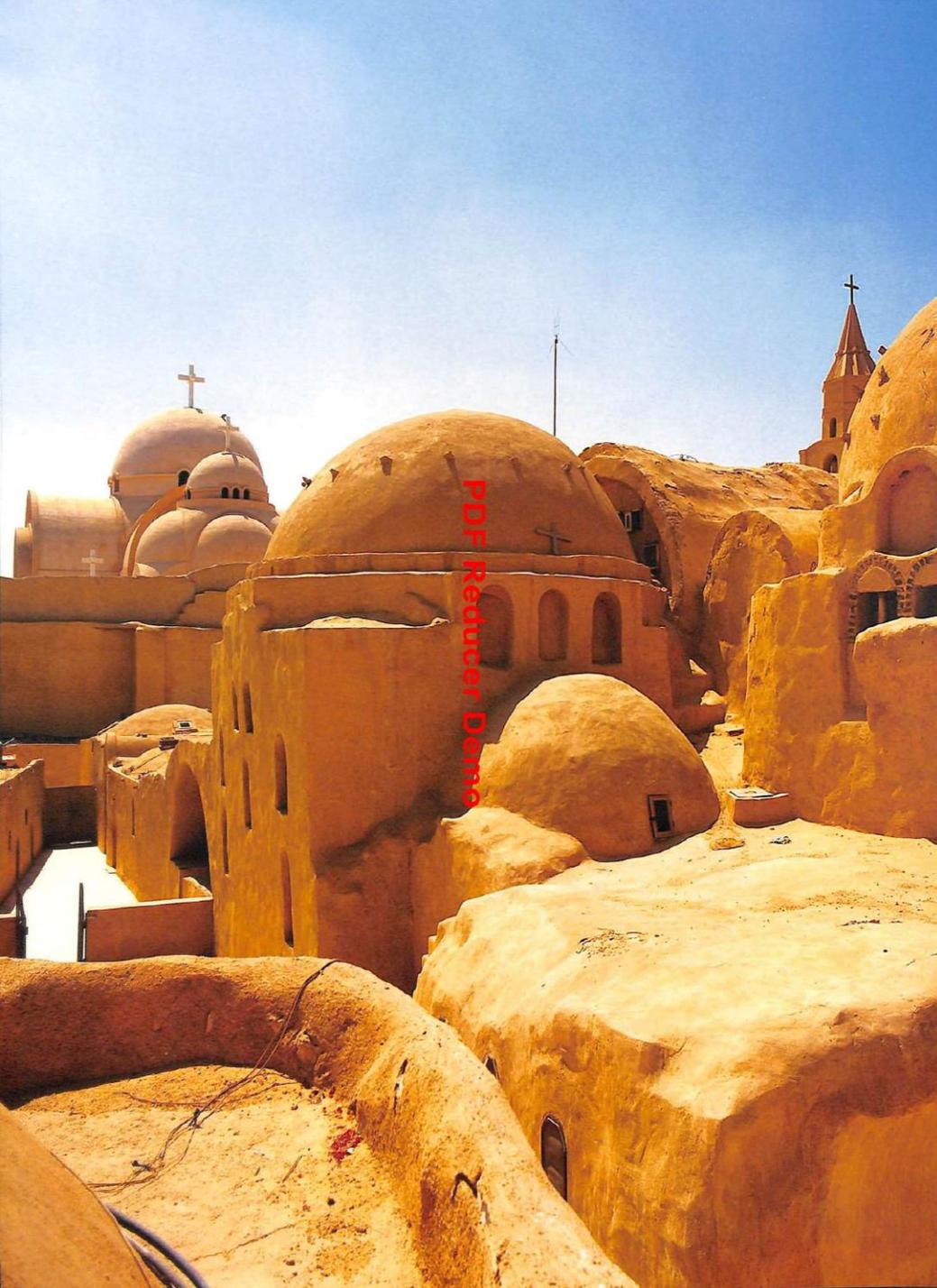
الامبراطورية الشرقية  
central-plan church



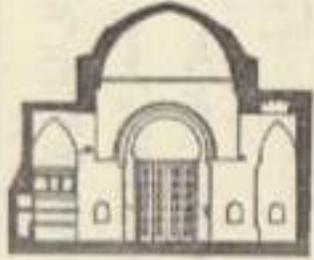
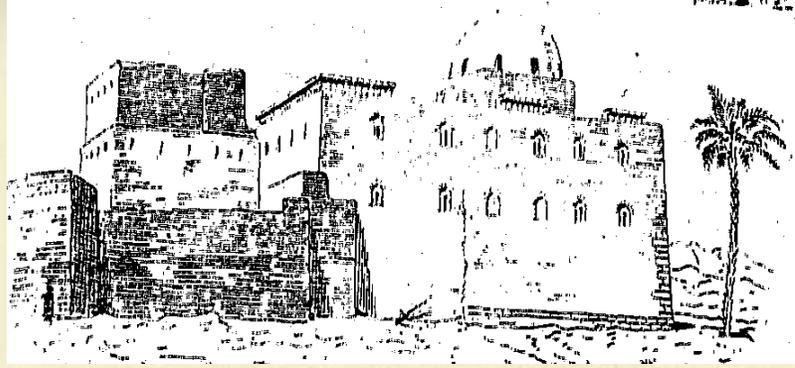
## مكونات الكنيسة:



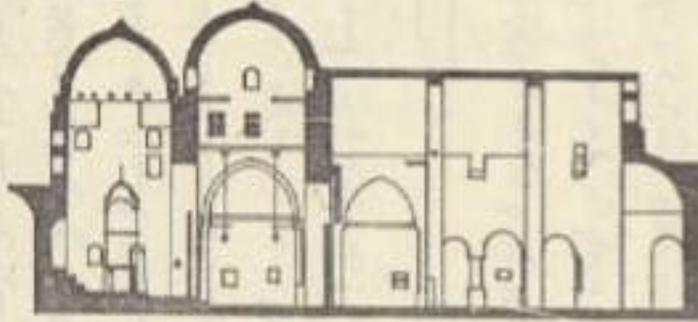
- ١- الصحن الرئيسي (nave)
- ٢- منطقة المرتلين (chair)
- ٣- منطقة القبلة (sanctuary)
- ٤- الممرات الجانبية (aisles)
- ٥- رواق الحماية (narthex)
- ٦- الفناء الداخلي (atrium)



دير السريان  
 وادي النطرون  
 كنيسة العجايب



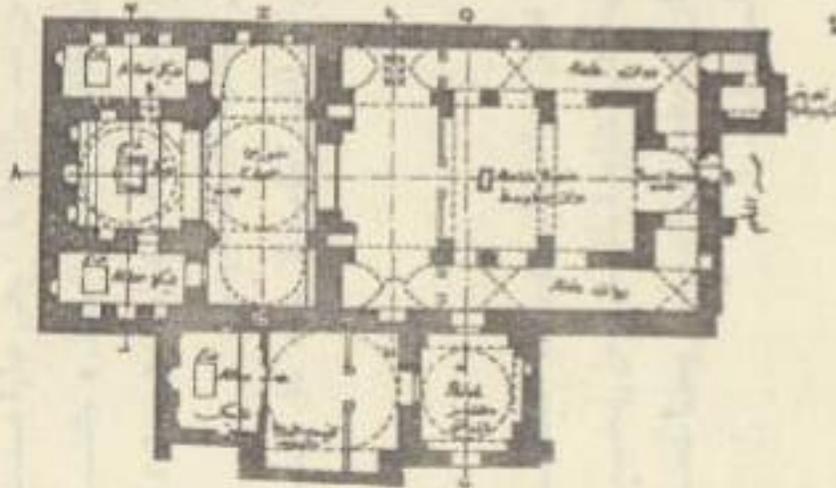
SECTION EF



SECTION AB



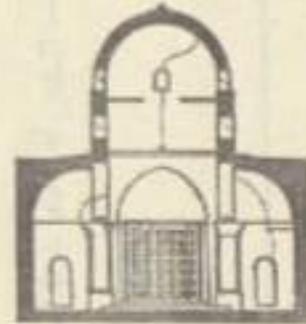
SECTION CD



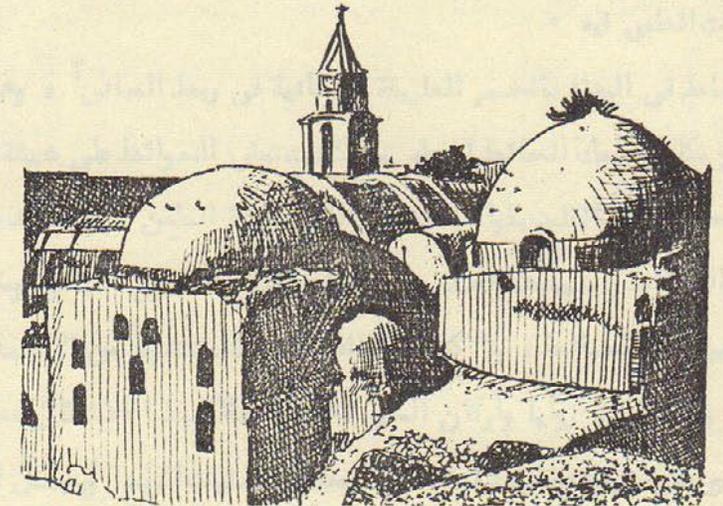
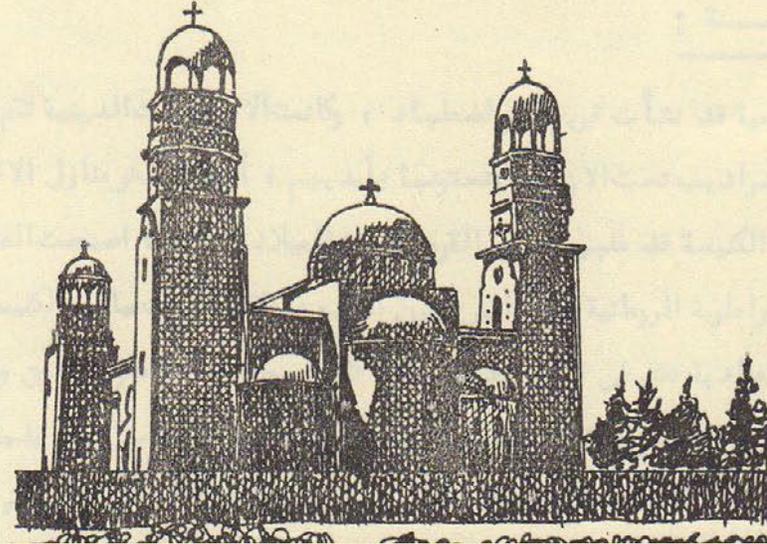
PLAN



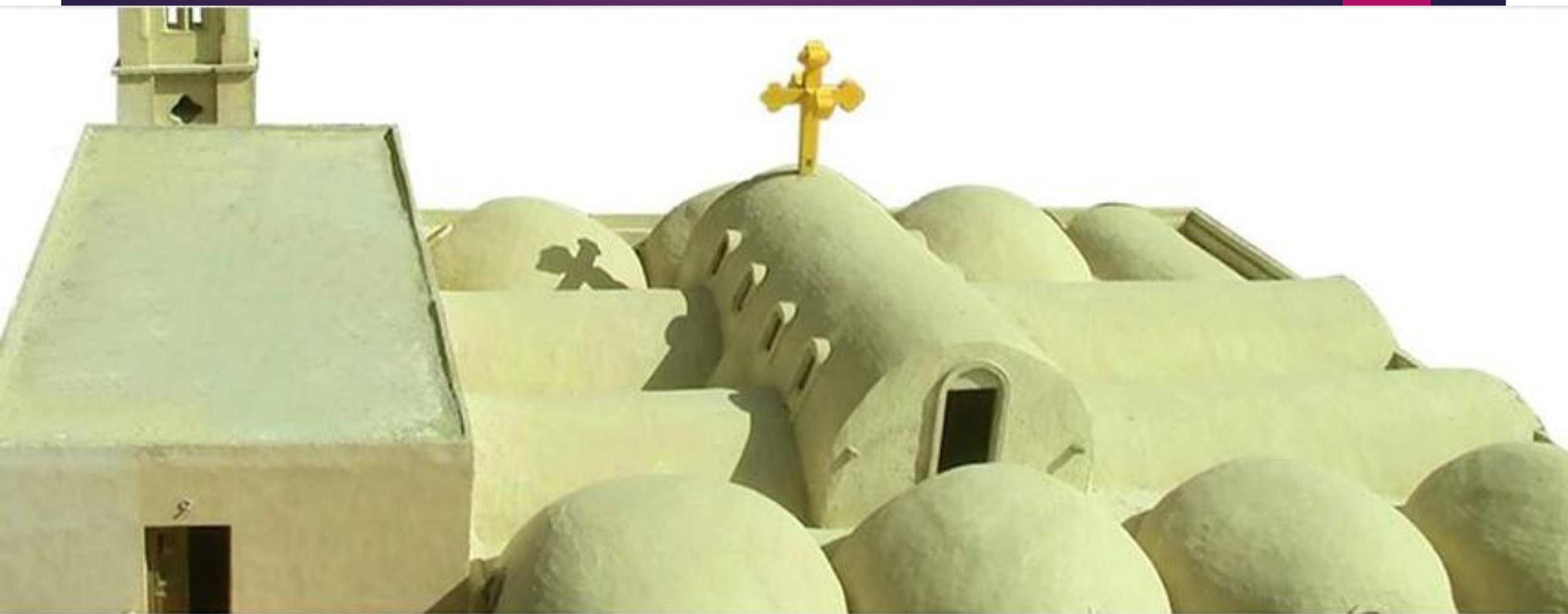
SECTION IK



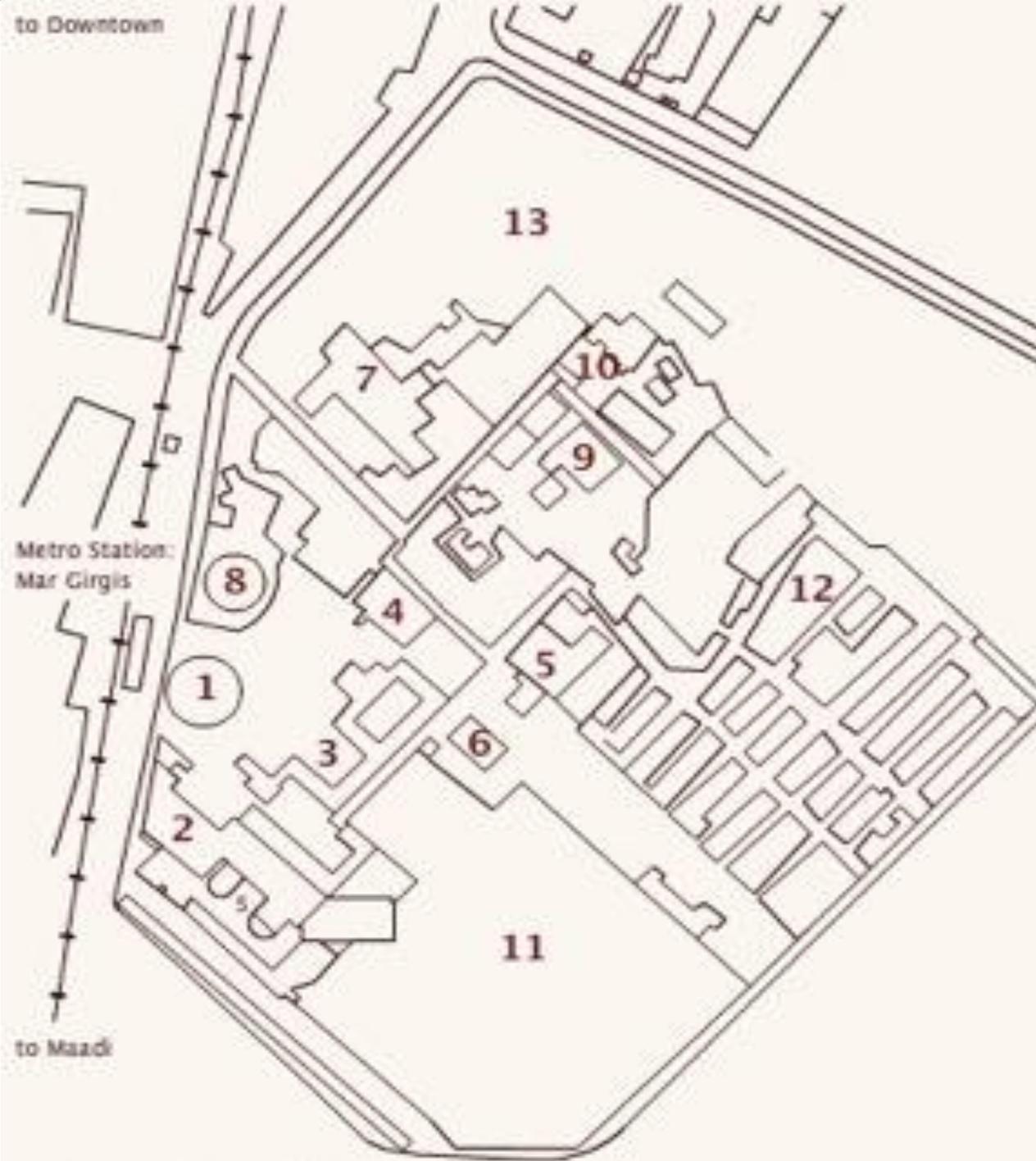
SECTION GH



شكل ١١ : دير السريان : كنيسة العجايب ( من هوايت )

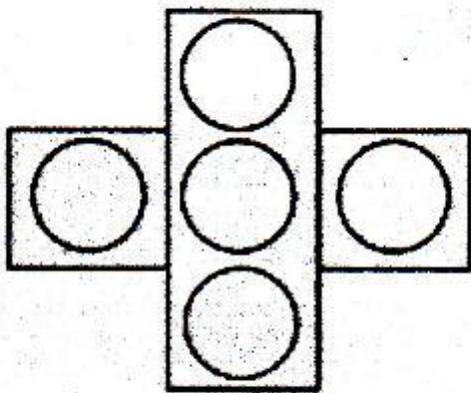




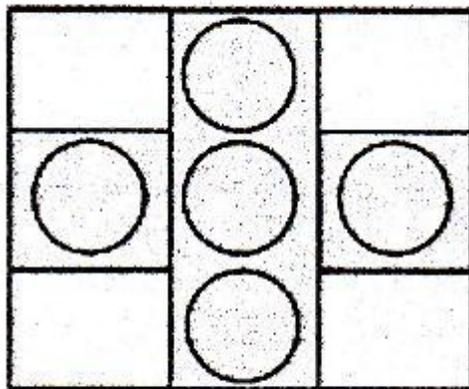




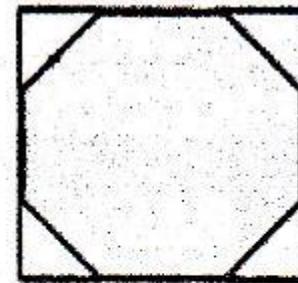
# Types of Byzantine churches



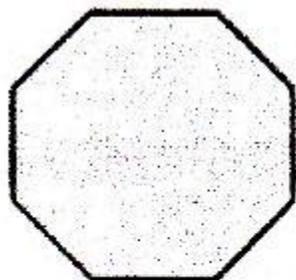
النوع الأول: صليب من  
الداخل والخارج - كنيسة  
سان مارك بالبنديقية



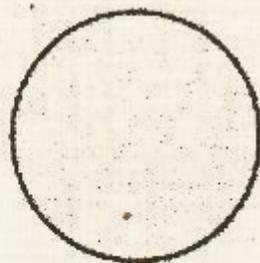
النوع الثاني: صليب من  
الداخل ومن الخارج مربع -  
كنيسة أيا صوفيا



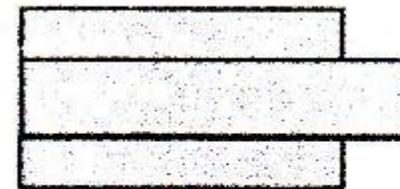
النوع الثالث: مئمن من الداخل  
ومن الخارج مربع - كنيسة  
سان سرجيوس بالقسطنطينية



النوع الرابع: مئمن من الداخل  
ومن الخارج - كنيسة سان  
فيتال في إيطاليا

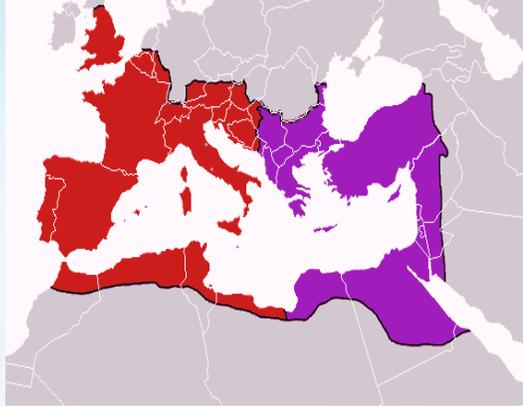


النوع الخامس: مستدير من  
الداخل ومن الخارج - كنيسة  
سان جورج في اليونان



النوع السادس: على شكل  
البازليكا المغطاة بالقباب - كنيسة  
سان تيودور بالقسطنطينية

St. George Church Cairo/ Egypt

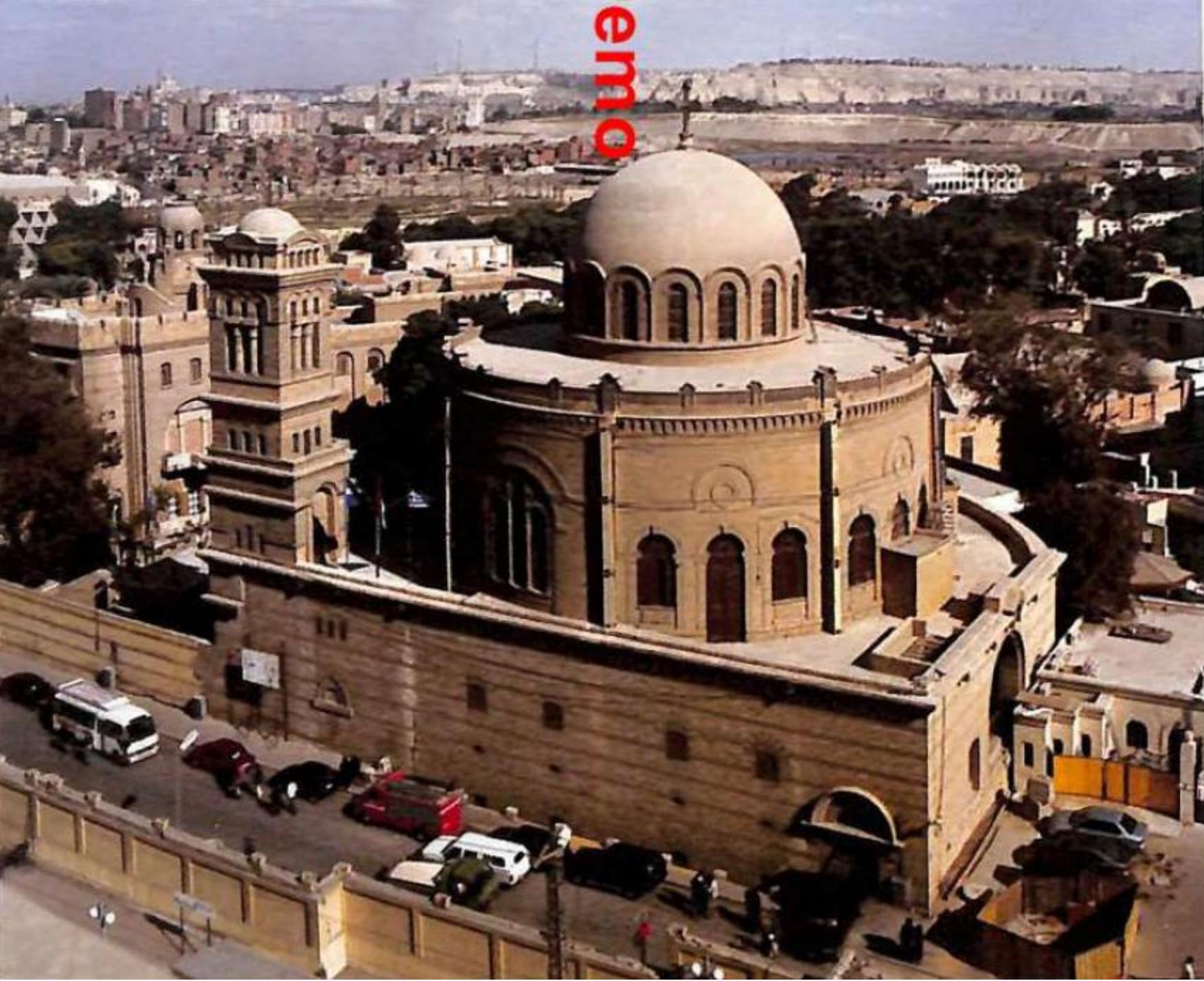


# ST. GEORGE CHURCH

[WWW.EGYPTTOURSPORTAL.COM](http://WWW.EGYPTTOURSPORTAL.COM)

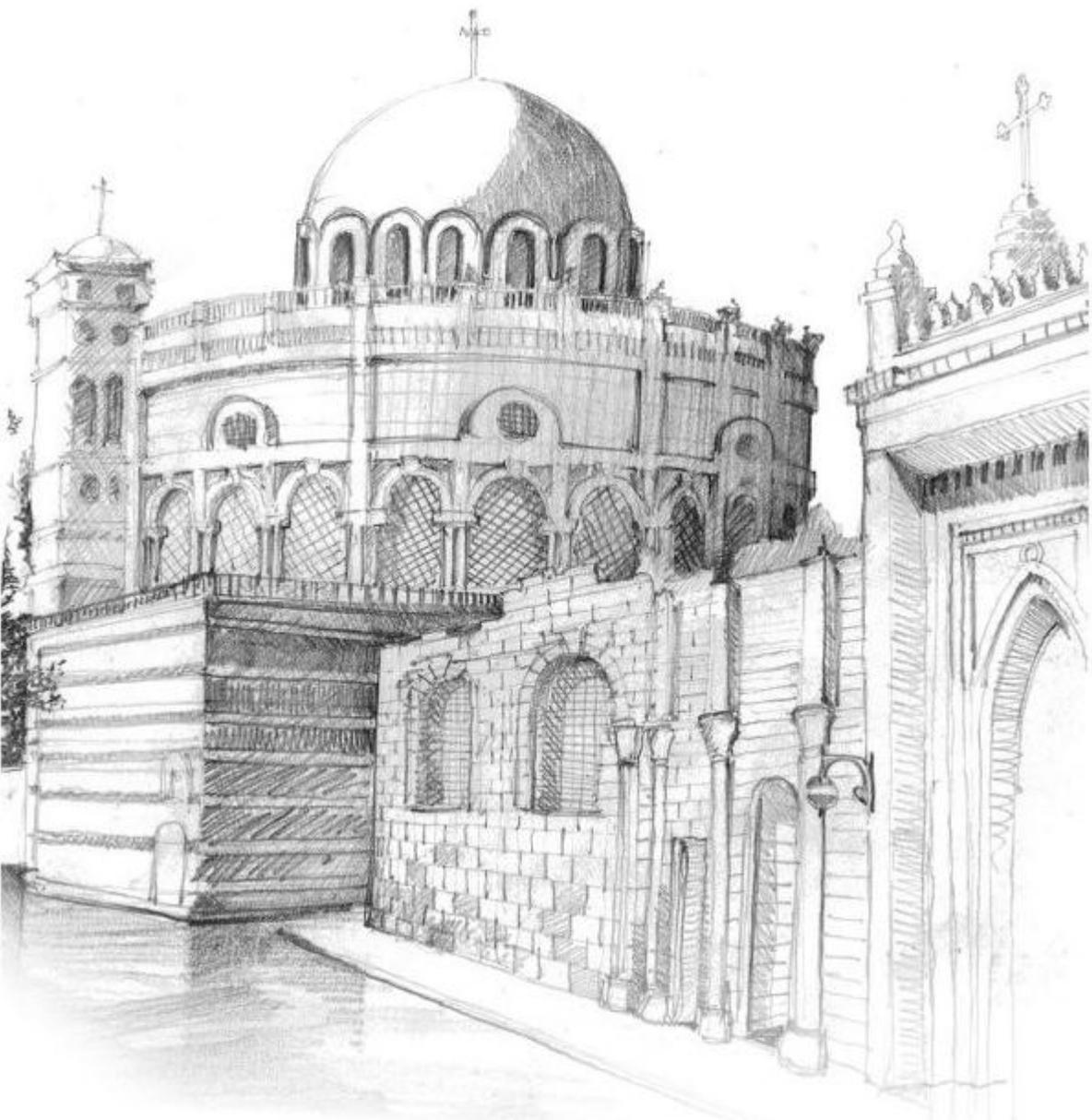




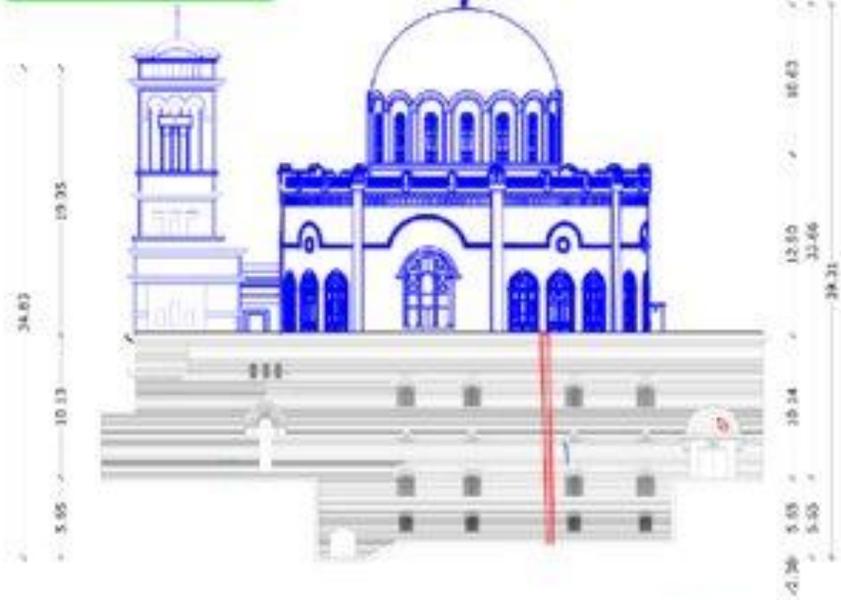




Egyptian Geographic  
مركز الجغرافيا المصرية

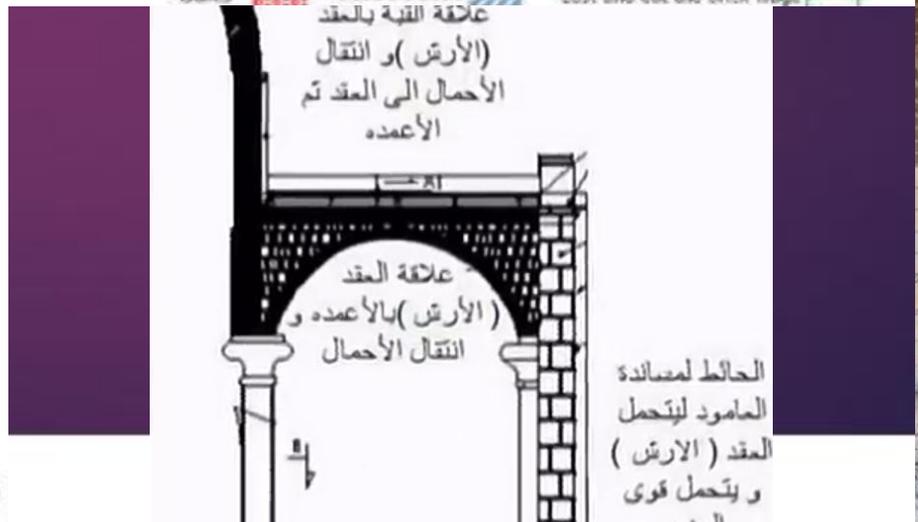


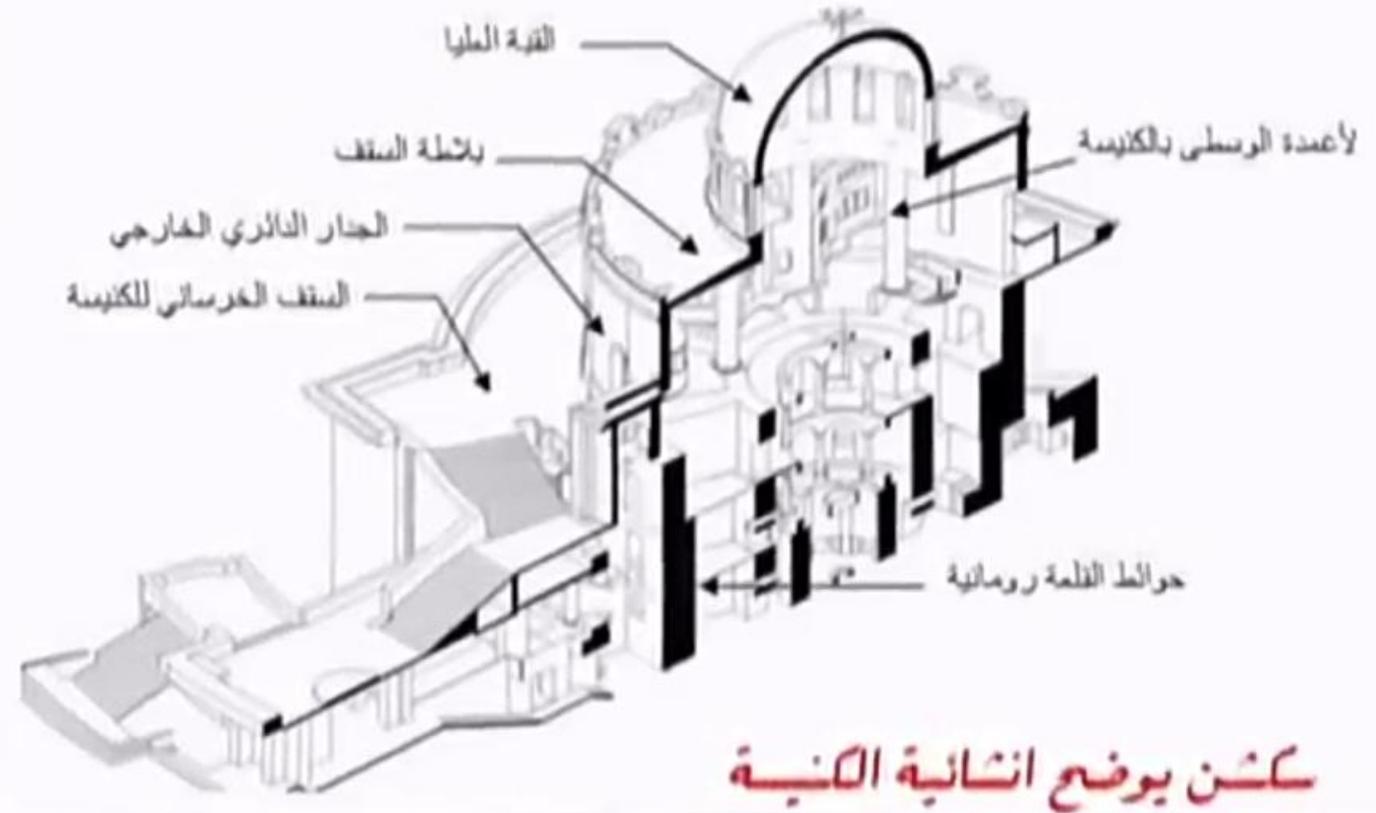
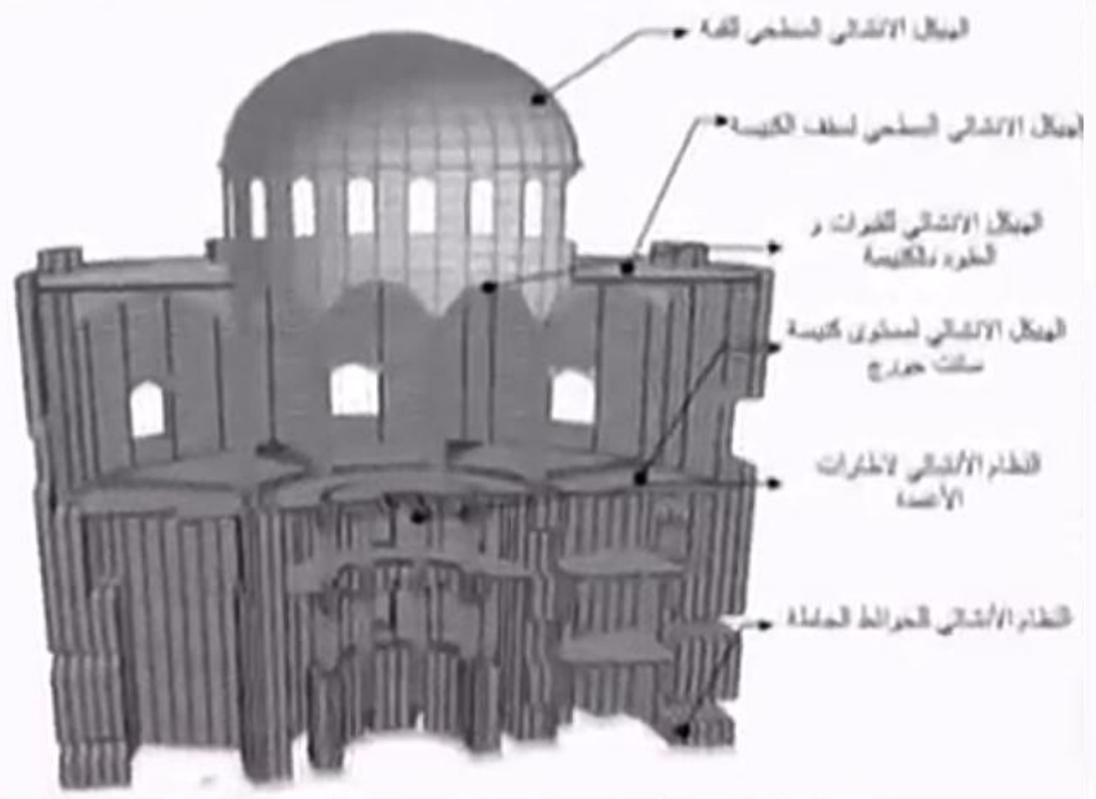
Saint George Cathedral  
Old Cairo, Egypt



Greek tower - the western facade T-0

Salts Cracks and breaks Lost and eat the brick wage



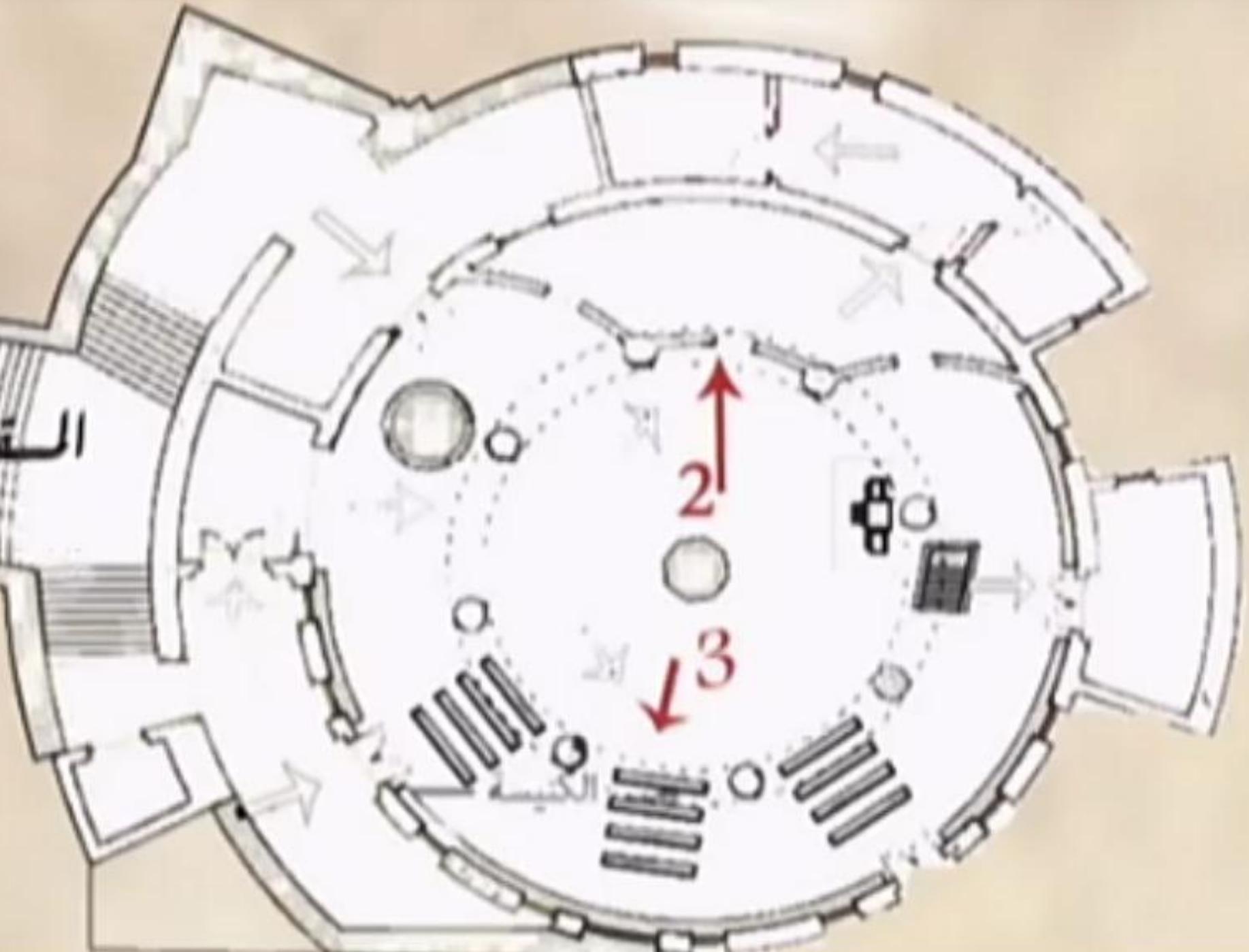


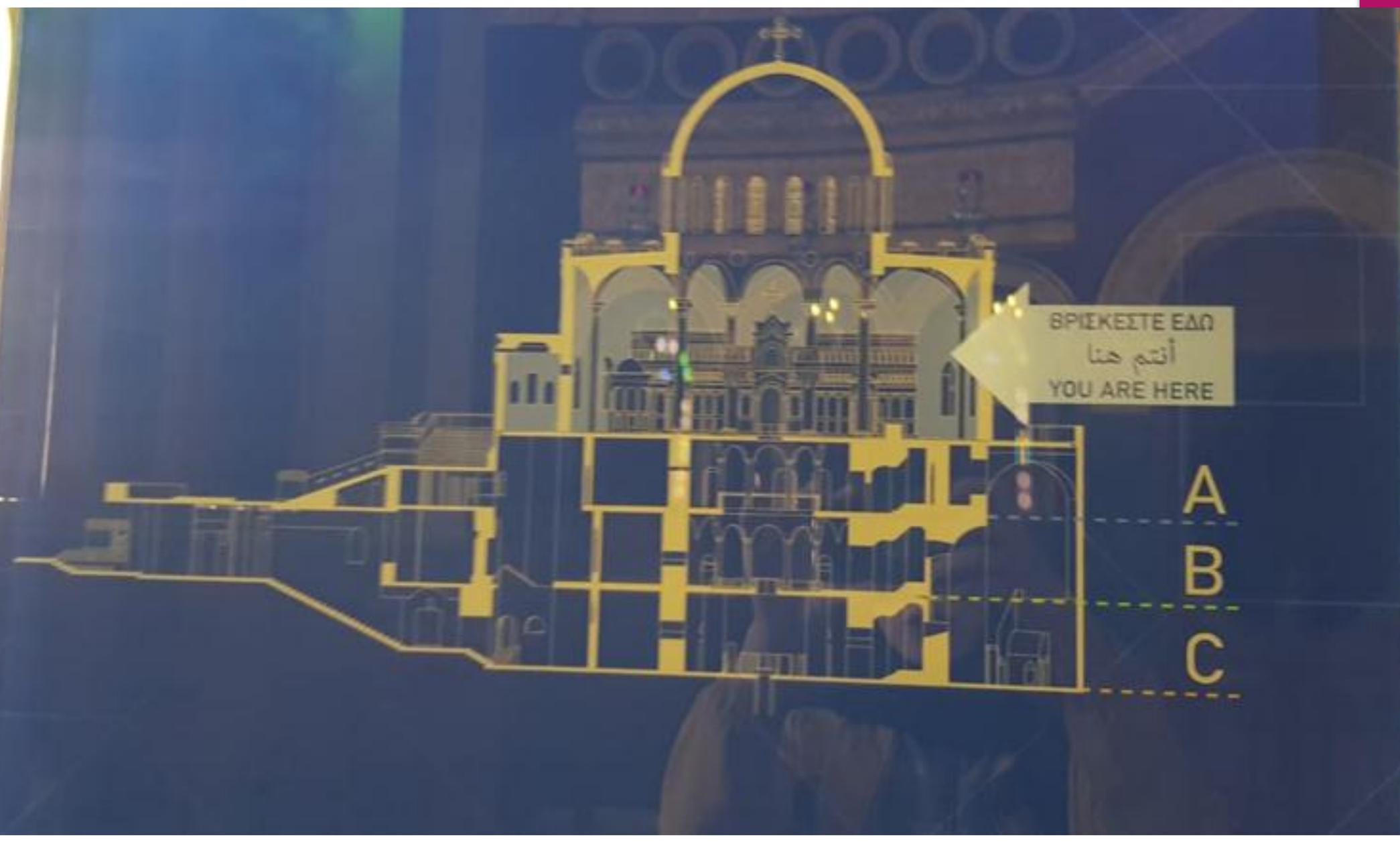
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القطب الاقصى للفتية

موضع عليه

الثلاثة مداخل





ΒΡΙΣΚΕΣΤΕ ΕΔΩ  
أنتم هنا  
YOU ARE HERE

A  
B  
C

# St George Church Design



EGYPT  
*Tours portal*



# عمارة الكنائس في مصر

## Church buildings in Egypt

*THANK YOU*

**Dr. Kamal Elgabalawy**

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